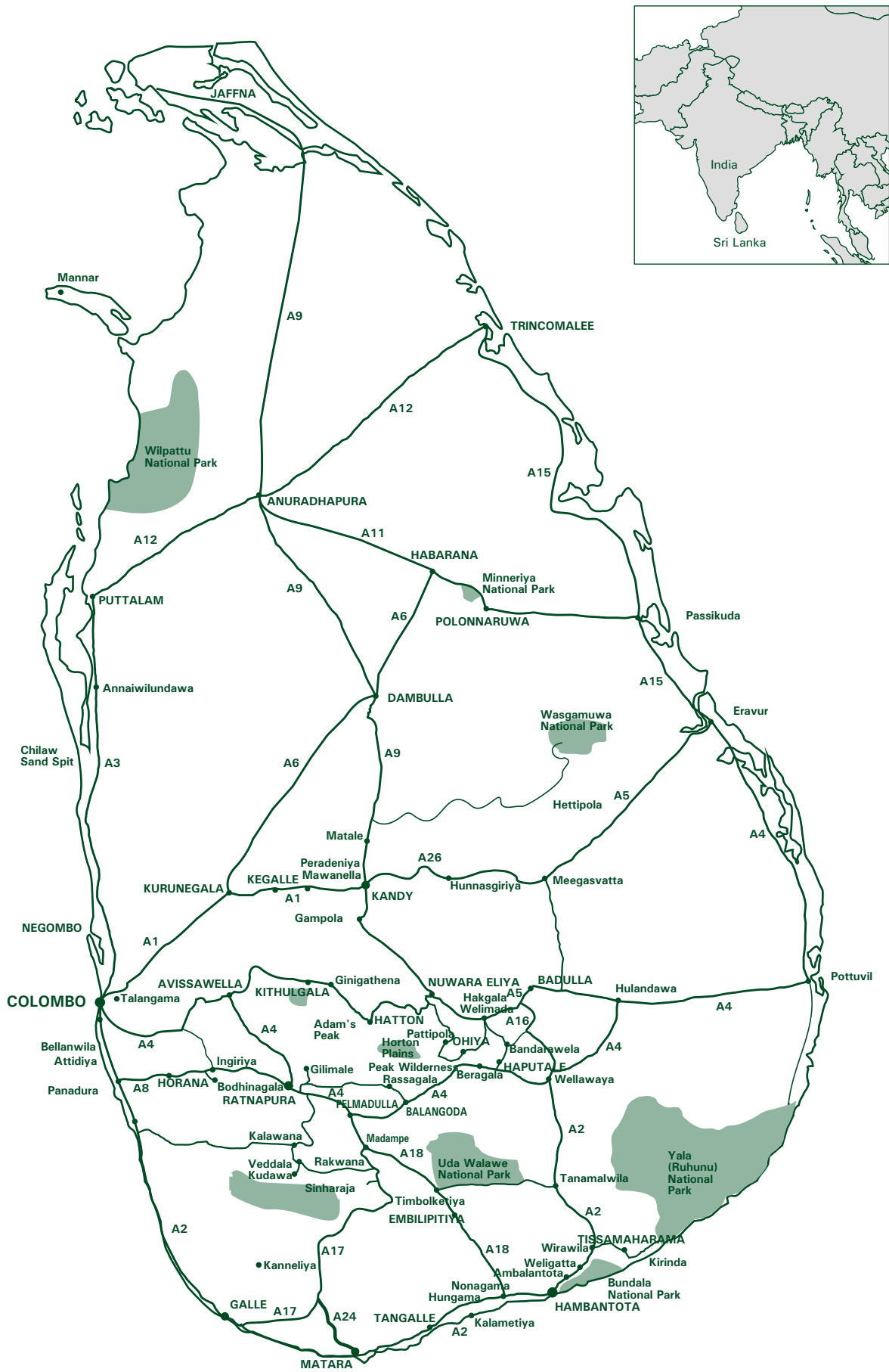


BIRDS OF SRI LANKA

A PICTORIAL GUIDE AND CHECKLIST



Gehan de Silva Wijeyeratne



**BIRDS OF SRI LANKA
A PICTORIAL GUIDE AND CHECKLIST**



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Design
Chandrika Maelge

CONTENTS

Introduction	4
Birdwatching in Sri Lanka	6
Plates and Checklist	7
Grebes	9
Shearwaters, Petrels & Storm-petrels	9
Tropicbirds, Pelicans, Gannets, Cormorants & Frigate-birds	9
Hérons, Storks, Ibises & Spoonbills	11
Flamingos	13
Ducks & Geese	13
Hawks, Buzzards, Eagles, Vultures, Harriers, Falcons, etc	15
Partridges, Quails & Pheasants	19
Buttonquails & Rails	19
Waders, Gulls, Terns, Coursers, etc	21
Pigeons & Doves	29
Parakeets, etc	31
Coucals, Malkohas, Koel, Cuckoos, etc	31
Owls	33
Frogmouths & Nightjars	35
Swifts, Needletails, Treeswifts, etc	35
Trogons	37
Kingfishers, Bee-eaters, Rollers, Hoopoes & Hornbills	37
Barbets & Woodpeckers	39
Perching Birds	41
Useful Information	58
Organisations	58
Books	59

INTRODUCTION

Why use a checklist?

Information on species seen on visits can form a valuable accumulation of information to scientists and conservationists. Over a period of time they can provide data on species which frequent a particular area, an indication of their rarity or commonness and seasonal movements. Birdwatchers can assist in gathering data by filling in these checklists and making their observations available to local ornithologists.

At the most basic level, ticking off species seen, provides a simple summary. The checklist can be made more useful if it is annotated with additional remarks on behavior and an indication of numbers.

What nomenclature and taxonomy have been followed?

The taxonomy of birds like that of many other groups, is in a state of flux. I have followed the taxonomy and nomenclature of Rasmussen and Anderton (2005). Wijesinghe (1994) used a question mark (?) when the sub species of a bird recorded in Sri Lanka was not known with certainty. I have followed his treatment at the sub-specific level.

I have adopted the Latin and English names used by Rasmussen and Anderton without debating the choice of one vernacular name over that of another or the merits of taxonomic decisions. Such debates are outside the scope of a simple checklist.

Where Rasmussen and Anderton use square brackets in the scientific names it may warrant some explanation. For example;

Indian Jungle Crow (*Corvus [macrorhynchos] culminatus*)

This indicates that the *culminatus* sub-species of *Corvus macrorhynchos* is probably a full species, *Corvus culminatus*. Thus some authors will treat it as Indian Jungle Crow (*Corvus macrorhynchos culminatus*) whilst Rasmussen believes it could be treated as Indian Jungle Crow (*Corvus culminatus*).

Similarly, Ceylon Scimitar-babbler which Rasmussen and Anderton have elevated to a Sri Lankan endemic will have its two sub-species described in either of the two following styles on whether an author accepts it as a distinct species or not. If it is accepted as an endemic to Sri Lanka as suggested by Rasmussen and Anderton, the presentation will be as below.

Ceylon Scimitar-babbler (*Pomatorhinus melanurus melanurus*)

Ceylon Scimitar-babbler (*Pomatorhinus melanurus holdsworthi*)

In the older literature, where it is treated as a bird found on the Indian mainland with two sub-species in Sri Lanka, it is shown as below.

Ceylon Scimitar-babbler (*Pomatorhinus schisticeps melanurus*)

Ceylon Scimitar-babbler (*Pomatorhinus schisticeps holdsworthi*).

The two taxonomic treatments available are shown by Rasmussen and Anderton as follows.

Ceylon Scimitar-babbler (*Pomatorhinus [schisticeps] melanurus melanurus*)

Ceylon Scimitar-babbler (*Pomatorhinus [schisticeps] melanurus holdsworthi*).

As stated earlier, the treatment used by Rasmussen and Anderton have been followed in this checklist consistently.

The Species List

The list comprises of species recorded reliably to the best of my knowledge in Sri Lanka as at May 2007. I have been influenced by the work done on the revision of Henry (1998) and the decisions of the Records Committee of the Ceylon Bird Club. Any errors or omissions, are my sole responsibility.

Observers are encouraged to submit new records to the Records Committee of The Ceylon Bird Club and also to the Field Ornithology Group of Sri Lanka.

Reference Books

The following books are of relevance to those who wish to pursue in more depth the taxonomic issues of oriental birds.

Henry, G.M. (1998) A Guide to the Birds of Sri Lanka. Third Edition. Revised and expanded by Thilo. W. Hoffmann, Deepal Warakagoda and Upali Ekanayake. Oxford University Press, Delhi. 488 pp.

Inskipp, T., Lindsey, N. & Duckworth, W. (1996). An Annotated Checklist of the Birds of the Oriental Region. First Edition. Oriental Bird Club. 294 pp.

King, B.F., Dickinson, E. C., Woodcock, M. (1975). A Field Guide to the Birds of South East Asia. Collins. London.

Rasmussen, P. C., and Anderton, J. C. (2005). Birds of South Asia: The Ripley Guide. 2 vols. Lynx Edicions, Barcelona.

Sibley, C.G., Monroe, B. L., Jnr (1990). Distribution and taxonomy of the birds of the world. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Sibley, C.G., Monroe, B. L., Jnr (1993). Supplement to the distribution and taxonomy of the birds of the world. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Wijesinghe, D.P. (1994). Checklist of the Birds of Sri Lanka. Ceylon Bird Club Notes Special Publication Series No. 2, Ceylon Bird Club. Colombo. 49 pp.

Status

The abbreviations to status are a combination of letters to indicate a measure of abundance (e.g. common, uncommon, scarce) and their status as to whether resident or migrant. The measure of abundance is subjective in the absence of quantitative data. I have used a subjective measure based on field experience and published information which takes into account both the geographical spread as well as the number of birds. Should the Square-tailed Black Bulbul which is a highly conspicuous bird in well visited wet zone forests like Sinharaja be treated as a Common Resident (CR) or merely as a Resident (R)? On an island-wide basis it would be better to describe it as an Uncommon Resident (UR) as it is largely confined to wet zone areas, preferably with good forest stands. Similarly, Lesser Sand Plovers although seen in large numbers, are listed as Migrants (M) rather than Common Migrants (CM), as they are confined to relatively small areas of suitable habitat.

The key used for the island-wide status is as follows.

C = Common	R = Resident
U = Uncommon	M = Migrant
S = Scarce	E = Endemic
H = Highly as in Highly Scarce	V = Vagrant
(Very Scarce is not used as V is already used to denote vagrant)	

As can be seen from the table above, a qualifier (an indication of abundance) on the left usually combines with the resident/non resident status to indicate the overall status of the bird.

Thus HSR means Highly Scarce Resident, CM means Common Migrant and so on. A combination such as "HSR, M" means the bird occurs as a resident as well as a migrant.

The absence of a qualifier means that it is neither "common" or "uncommon". Thus the range of abundance, used for a resident species would be as follows.

HSR → SR → UR → R → CR

In many instances I have used 'Common' where others would be inclined to use 'Very Common'. Similarly in many instances I have not used an 'abundance qualifier' implying it is neither common nor uncommon. But others may describe these species as common. As a rule I have been cautious in the use of 'Common' and not used 'Very Common'.

Key to Images

♂ - Male ♀ - Female juv - Juvenile Br - Breeding Plumage nBr - Non Breeding Plumage

BIRDWATCHING IN SRI LANKA

With 444 bird species recorded, comprising of endemic, resident and migrants, Sri Lanka is a superb birding destination for viewing a great number of species within a relatively short period. Due to its small size, the visitor can comfortably visit virtually all of the good sites in the country in the space of two weeks. The visitor with limited time can judiciously combine the sites for endemics with sites of general wildlife interest and archaeological/cultural sites. The island has a diversity of habitats from tropical lowland rainforests, cloud forests, dry zone scrub forest to arid habitats.

With the exception of the scarce Sri Lanka Bush-warbler, all of the endemics have been recorded at Sinharaja, if its higher elevation Eastern areas are also taken into account. However in the areas visited by birders, some of the montane endemics are unlikely to be seen. Hence to have good coverage of the endemics, as a bare minimum, a visit to a wet lowland site such as Sinharaja, Kitulgala or Bodhinagala will need to be combined with a visit to a montane site such as Horton Plains or Hakgala in the mountainous Central Province. For the latter two, the hill resort of Nuwara Eliya can be used as a base. Most birders visit Bodhinagala en route to Sinharaja as it offers another chance to find the endemic Green-billed Coucal. The Indian sub-continental endemic, Ceylon Frogmouth, is also a possibility at Bodhinagala.

To see a wider range of Indian sub-continental birds and mammals, some of the national parks in the lowlands are very good. Uda Walawe is superb for elephants. For a greater variety and concentration of mammals visit Yala and/or Bundala. For the shorebird enthusiast, Bundala is a must. Hambantota and Kalametiya are other good wader sites on the south. On the outskirts of Colombo, is the Talangama Wetland which is good for water birds. This site is an urban ornithological jewel.

Visiting the famed lost cities of Sri Lanka can also be combined with birding. Sigiriya is a spectacular rock fortress not to be missed. The Sigiriya sanctuary is also a well known site for Blue Rock-thrush and the Shaheen, a distinct race of the Peregrine Falcon. The archaeological sites at Anuradhapura and Polonnaruwa have a lot of scrub jungle around them and are good for birds.

BIRDS OF SRI LANKA
A PICTORIAL GUIDE AND CHECKLIST

DETAILS OF SESSIONS

	Date	Time	Comments/Site
SESSION (1)	_____	_____	_____
SESSION (2)	_____	_____	_____
SESSION (3)	_____	_____	_____
SESSION (4)	_____	_____	_____
SESSION (5)	_____	_____	_____
SESSION (6)	_____	_____	_____
SESSION (7)	_____	_____	_____
SESSION (8)	_____	_____	_____
SESSION (9)	_____	_____	_____
SESSION (10)	_____	_____	_____
SESSION (11)	_____	_____	_____
SESSION (12)	_____	_____	_____
SESSION (13)	_____	_____	_____
SESSION (14)	_____	_____	_____
SESSION (15)	_____	_____	_____
SESSION (16)	_____	_____	_____
SESSION (17)	_____	_____	_____
SESSION (18)	_____	_____	_____
SESSION (19)	_____	_____	_____
SESSION (20)	_____	_____	_____
SESSION (21)	_____	_____	_____



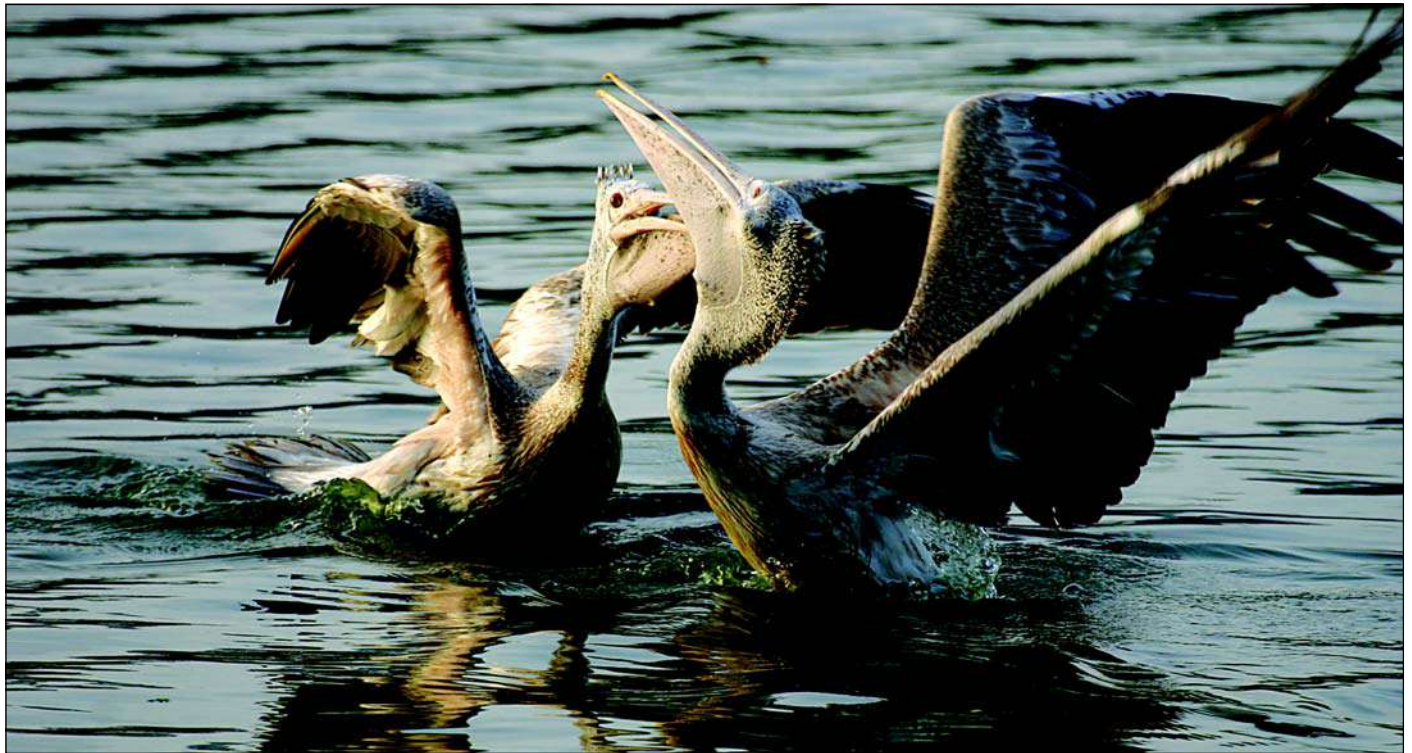
Little Grebe, Br



Little Grebe, Br



Little Grebe, nBr



Spot-billed Pelican

PODICIPEDIFORMES (Grebes)

Grebe (Podicipedidae)

1 Little Grebe (*Tachybaptus ruficollis capensis*), R

PROCELLARIIFORMES (Shearwaters, Petrels & Storm-petrels)

Petrels (Procellariidae)

	2	Cape Petrel (<i>Daption capense</i>), V	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	3	Barau's Petrel (<i>Pterodroma barau</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	4	Bulwer's Petrel (<i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	5	Jouanin's Petrel (<i>Bulweria fallax</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Shearwaters (Procellariidae)

	6	Streaked Shearwater (<i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	7	Wedge-tailed Shearwater (<i>Puffinus pacificus</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	8	Flesh-footed Shearwater (<i>Puffinus carneipes</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	9	Short-tailed Shearwater (<i>Puffinus tenuirostris</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Storm-Petrels (Hydrobatidae)

[illegible]

PELICANIFORMES (Tropicbirds, Pelicans, Gannets, Cormorants & Frigate-birds)

Tropicbirds (Phaethontidae)

☐	12	White-tailed Tropicbird																					
		<i>(Phaethon lepturus lepturus)</i> , SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	13	Red-billed Tropicbird <i>(Phaethon aethereus indicus)</i> , SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Pelican (Pelecanidae)

14	Spot-billed Pelican (<i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Gannets and boobies (Sulidae)

☐	15	Masked Booby (<i>Sula dactylatra melanops?</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	16	Brown Booby (<i>Sula leucogaster plotus</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	17	Red-footed Booby (<i>Sula sula rubripes</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21



Little Cormorant, Br



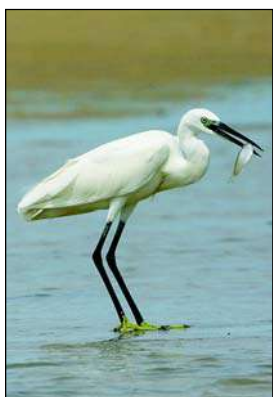
Indian Shag, Br



Great Cormorant



Oriental Darter



Little Egret



Western Reef-heron



Great Egret, Br



Intermediate Egret, Br



Grey Heron, Br



Purple Heron



Eastern Cattle Egret, Br



Indian Pond Heron, Br



Striated Heron



Black-crowned Night-heron



Malayan Night-heron

Cormorants & Shags (Phalacrocoracidae)

☐	18	Little Cormorant (<i>Phalacrocorax niger</i>), CR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	19	Indian Shag (<i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i>), CR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	20	Great Cormorant (<i>Phalacrocorax carbo sinensis</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Darter (Anhingidae)

☐	21	Oriental Darter (<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Frigatebirds (Fregatidae)

☐	22	Lesser Frigatebird (<i>Fregata ariel iredalei</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	23	Great Frigatebird (<i>Fregata minor aldabrensis</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	24	Christmas Frigatebird (<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

CICONIIFORMES (Hérons, Storks, Ibises & Spoonbills)

Hérons & Egrets (Ardeidae)

Egrets

☐	25	Little Egret (<i>Egretta garzetta garzetta</i>), CR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	26	Western Reef-heron (<i>Egretta gularis schistacea</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	27	Great Egret (<i>Egretta alba</i>), CR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	28	Intermediate Egret (<i>Egretta intermedia intermedia</i>), CR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Hérons

☐	29	Grey Heron (<i>Ardea cinerea cinerea</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	30	Goliath Heron (<i>Ardea goliath</i>), V	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	31	Purple Heron (<i>Ardea purpurea manilensis</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Cattle Egret

☐	32	Eastern Cattle Egret (<i>Bubulcus coromandus</i>), CR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Pond Herons

☐	33	Indian Pond Heron (<i>Ardeola grayii grayii</i>), CR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	34	Chinese Pond Heron (<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>), V	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Striated Heron

☐	35	Striated Heron (<i>Butorides striata javanicus</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Night-herons

☐	36	Black-crowned Night-heron																					
		(<i>Nycticorax nycticorax nycticorax</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	37	Malayan Night-heron																					
		(<i>Gorsachius melanolophus melanolophus</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21



Yellow Bittern, juv



Black Bittern



Painted Stork



Asian Openbill



Woolly-necked Stork



White Stork



Black-necked Stork, ♂



Lesser Adjutant



Glossy Ibis



Black-headed Ibis



Eurasian Spoonbill



Greater Flamingos



Lesser Whistling-duck

Bitterns

☐	38	Yellow Bittern (<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>), UR, M	☐	1	☐	2	☐	3	☐	4	☐	5	☐	6	☐	7	☐	8	☐	9	☐	10	☐	11	☐	12	☐	13	☐	14	☐	15	☐	16	☐	17	☐	18	☐	19	☐	20	☐	21
☐	39	Chestnut Bittern (<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>), SR	☐	1	☐	2	☐	3	☐	4	☐	5	☐	6	☐	7	☐	8	☐	9	☐	10	☐	11	☐	12	☐	13	☐	14	☐	15	☐	16	☐	17	☐	18	☐	19	☐	20	☐	21
☐	40	Black Bittern (<i>Dupetor flavicollis flavicollis</i>), UR, M	☐	1	☐	2	☐	3	☐	4	☐	5	☐	6	☐	7	☐	8	☐	9	☐	10	☐	11	☐	12	☐	13	☐	14	☐	15	☐	16	☐	17	☐	18	☐	19	☐	20	☐	21
☐	41	Eurasian Bittern (<i>Botaurus stellaris stellaris</i>), V	☐	1	☐	2	☐	3	☐	4	☐	5	☐	6	☐	7	☐	8	☐	9	☐	10	☐	11	☐	12	☐	13	☐	14	☐	15	☐	16	☐	17	☐	18	☐	19	☐	20	☐	21

Storks (Ciconiidae)**Storks**

☐	42	Painted Stork (<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>), R	☐	1	☐	2	☐	3	☐	4	☐	5	☐	6	☐	7	☐	8	☐	9	☐	10	☐	11	☐	12	☐	13	☐	14	☐	15	☐	16	☐	17	☐	18	☐	19	☐	20	☐	21
☐	43	Asian Openbill (<i>Anastomus oscitans</i>), R	☐	1	☐	2	☐	3	☐	4	☐	5	☐	6	☐	7	☐	8	☐	9	☐	10	☐	11	☐	12	☐	13	☐	14	☐	15	☐	16	☐	17	☐	18	☐	19	☐	20	☐	21
☐	44	Black Stork (<i>Ciconia nigra</i>), HSM																																										
☐	45	Woolly-necked Stork (<i>Ciconia episcopus episcopus</i>), UR	☐	1	☐	2	☐	3	☐	4	☐	5	☐	6	☐	7	☐	8	☐	9	☐	10	☐	11	☐	12	☐	13	☐	14	☐	15	☐	16	☐	17	☐	18	☐	19	☐	20	☐	21
☐	46	White Stork (<i>Ciconia ciconia asiatica?</i>), HSM	☐	1	☐	2	☐	3	☐	4	☐	5	☐	6	☐	7	☐	8	☐	9	☐	10	☐	11	☐	12	☐	13	☐	14	☐	15	☐	16	☐	17	☐	18	☐	19	☐	20	☐	21
☐	47	Black-necked Stork (<i>Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus asiaticus</i>), HSR	☐	1	☐	2	☐	3	☐	4	☐	5	☐	6	☐	7	☐	8	☐	9	☐	10	☐	11	☐	12	☐	13	☐	14	☐	15	☐	16	☐	17	☐	18	☐	19	☐	20	☐	21

Adjutant

☐	48	Lesser Adjutant (<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>), SR	☐	1	☐	2	☐	3	☐	4	☐	5	☐	6	☐	7	☐	8	☐	9	☐	10	☐	11	☐	12	☐	13	☐	14	☐	15	☐	16	☐	17	☐	18	☐	19	☐	20	☐	21
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Ibises and spoonbills (Threskiornithidae)

☐	49	Glossy Ibis (<i>Plegadis falcinellus falcinellus</i>), SM	☐	1	☐	2	☐	3	☐	4	☐	5	☐	6	☐	7	☐	8	☐	9	☐	10	☐	11	☐	12	☐	13	☐	14	☐	15	☐	16	☐	17	☐	18	☐	19	☐	20	☐	21
☐	50	Black-headed Ibis (<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>), R	☐	1	☐	2	☐	3	☐	4	☐	5	☐	6	☐	7	☐	8	☐	9	☐	10	☐	11	☐	12	☐	13	☐	14	☐	15	☐	16	☐	17	☐	18	☐	19	☐	20	☐	21
☐	51	Eurasian Spoonbill (<i>Platalea leucorodia leucorodia</i>), UR	☐	1	☐	2	☐	3	☐	4	☐	5	☐	6	☐	7	☐	8	☐	9	☐	10	☐	11	☐	12	☐	13	☐	14	☐	15	☐	16	☐	17	☐	18	☐	19	☐	20	☐	21

PHOENICOPTERIFORMES (Flamingos)**Flamingo (Phoenicopteridae)**

☐	52	Greater Flamingo (<i>Phoenicopeterus roseus</i>), M	☐	1	☐	2	☐	3	☐	4	☐	5	☐	6	☐	7	☐	8	☐	9	☐	10	☐	11	☐	12	☐	13	☐	14	☐	15	☐	16	☐	17	☐	18	☐	19	☐	20	☐	21
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ANSERIFORMES (Ducks & Geese)**Ducks & Geese (Anatidae)****Whistling-ducks (Tree-ducks)**

☐	53	Fulvous Whistling-duck (<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>), HSM	☐	1	☐	2	☐	3	☐	4	☐	5	☐	6	☐	7	☐	8	☐	9	☐	10	☐	11	☐	12	☐	13	☐	14	☐	15	☐	16	☐	17	☐	18	☐	19	☐	20	☐	21
☐	54	Lesser Whistling-duck (<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>), R	☐	1	☐	2	☐	3	☐	4	☐	5	☐	6	☐	7	☐	8	☐	9	☐	10	☐	11	☐	12	☐	13	☐	14	☐	15	☐	16	☐	17	☐	18	☐	19	☐	20	☐	21

Grey geese

☐	55	Greylag Goose (<i>Anser anser rubrirostris</i>), V	☐	1	☐	2	☐	3	☐	4	☐	5	☐	6	☐	7	☐	8	☐	9	☐	10	☐	11	☐	12	☐	13	☐	14	☐	15	☐	16	☐	17	☐	18	☐	19	☐	20	☐	21
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Shelduck

☐	56	Ruddy Shelduck (<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>), HSM	☐	1	☐	2	☐	3	☐	4	☐	5	☐	6	☐	7	☐	8	☐	9	☐	10	☐	11	☐	12	☐	13	☐	14	☐	15	☐	16	☐	17	☐	18	☐	19	☐	20	☐	21
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Cotton Teal



Indian Spot-billed Duck



Northern Shoveller, ♀



Northern Shoveller, ♂



Northern Pintail, ♂



Northern Pintail, ♂



Garganey, ♀



Garganey, Br, ♂



Common Teal



Oriental Honey-buzzard



Oriental Honey-buzzard



Black-winged Kite



Black Kite



Brahminy Kite



White-bellied Sea-eagle



Grey-headed Fish-eagle

Perching ducks

☐	57	Comb Duck (<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos melanotos</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	58	Cotton Teal																					
		(<i>Nettapus coromandelianus coromandelianus</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Dabbling ducks

☐	59	Gadwall (<i>Anas strepera strepera</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	60	Eurasian Wigeon (<i>Anas penelope</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	61	Indian Spot-billed Duck																					
		(<i>Anas poecilorhyncha poecilorhyncha</i>), HSR, SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	62	Northern Shoveler (<i>Anas clypeata</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	63	Northern Pintail (<i>Anas acuta acuta</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	64	Garganey (<i>Anas querquedula</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	65	Common Teal (<i>Anas crecca crecca</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Diving duck

☐	66	Tufted Duck (<i>Aythya fuligula</i>), V	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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FALCONIFORMES (Hawks, Buzzards, Eagles, Vultures, Harriers, Falcons, etc)

Hawks, Kites, Eagles & Vultures (Accipitridae)

Bazas

☐	67	Jerdon's Baza (<i>Aviceda jerdoni ceylonensis</i>), SR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	68	Black Baza (<i>Aviceda leuphotes syama</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Honey-buzzards

☐	69	Oriental Honey-buzzard																					
		(<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus orientalis</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		Oriental Honey-buzzard																					
		(<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus ruficollis</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Kites

☐	70	Black-winged Kite (<i>Elanus caeruleus vociferus</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	71	Black Kite (<i>Milvus migrans govinda</i>), UR, M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	72	Brahminy Kite (<i>Haliastur indus indus</i>), CR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Sea-eagles and fish-eagles

☐	73	White-bellied Sea-eagle																					
		(<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	74	Grey-headed Fish-eagle																					
		(<i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaeetus</i>), SR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21



Crested Serpent-eagle, juv



Crested Serpent-eagle



Crested Serpent-eagle



Pallid Harrier



Shikra



Shikra, juv



Himalayan Buzzard



Black Eagle



Crested Hawk-eagle



Mountain Hawk-eagle



Common Kestrel ♀

Vulture

75 Egyptian Vulture
(Neophron percnopterus ginginianus), V

Serpent-eagle

76	Crested Serpent-eagle (<i>Spilornis cheela spilogaster</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Harriers

[illegible]

Accipiters

81	Crested Goshawk (<i>Accipiter trivirgatus layardi</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
82	Shikra (<i>Accipiter badius badius</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
83	Besra Sparrowhawk (<i>Accipiter virgatus besra</i>), SR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
84	Eurasian Sparrowhawk (<i>Accipiter nisus</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Buzzards

☐	85	Himalayan Buzzard (<i>Buteo burmanicus</i>), SM	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☒ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☒ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☒ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☒ 20	☐ 21
☐	86	Long-legged Buzzard (<i>Buteo rufinus rufinus?</i>), HSM	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☒ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☒ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☒ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☒ 20	☐ 21

Eagles

☐	87	Black Eagle (<i>Ictinaetus malayensis perniger</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	88	Bonelli's Eagle (<i>Hieraaetus fasciatus fasciatus</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	89	Booted Eagle (<i>Hieraaetus pennatus milvoides</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	90	Rufous-bellied Eagle (<i>Hieraaetus kienerii kienerii</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	91	Crested Hawk-eagle																					
		(<i>Spizaetus cirrhatus ceylanensis</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	92	Mountain Hawk-eagle																					
		(<i>Spizaetus nipalensis kelaarti</i>), SR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Osprey (Pandionidae)

93	Osprey (<i>Pandion haliaetus haliaetus</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Falcons (Falconidae)

94	Lesser Kestrel (<i>Falco naumanni</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
95	Common Kestrel (<i>Falco tinnunculus tinnunculus</i>), UM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	Common Kestrel (<i>Falco tinnunculus interstinctus</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	Common Kestrel (<i>Falco tinnunculus oburgatus</i>), HSR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21



Amur Falcon, juv



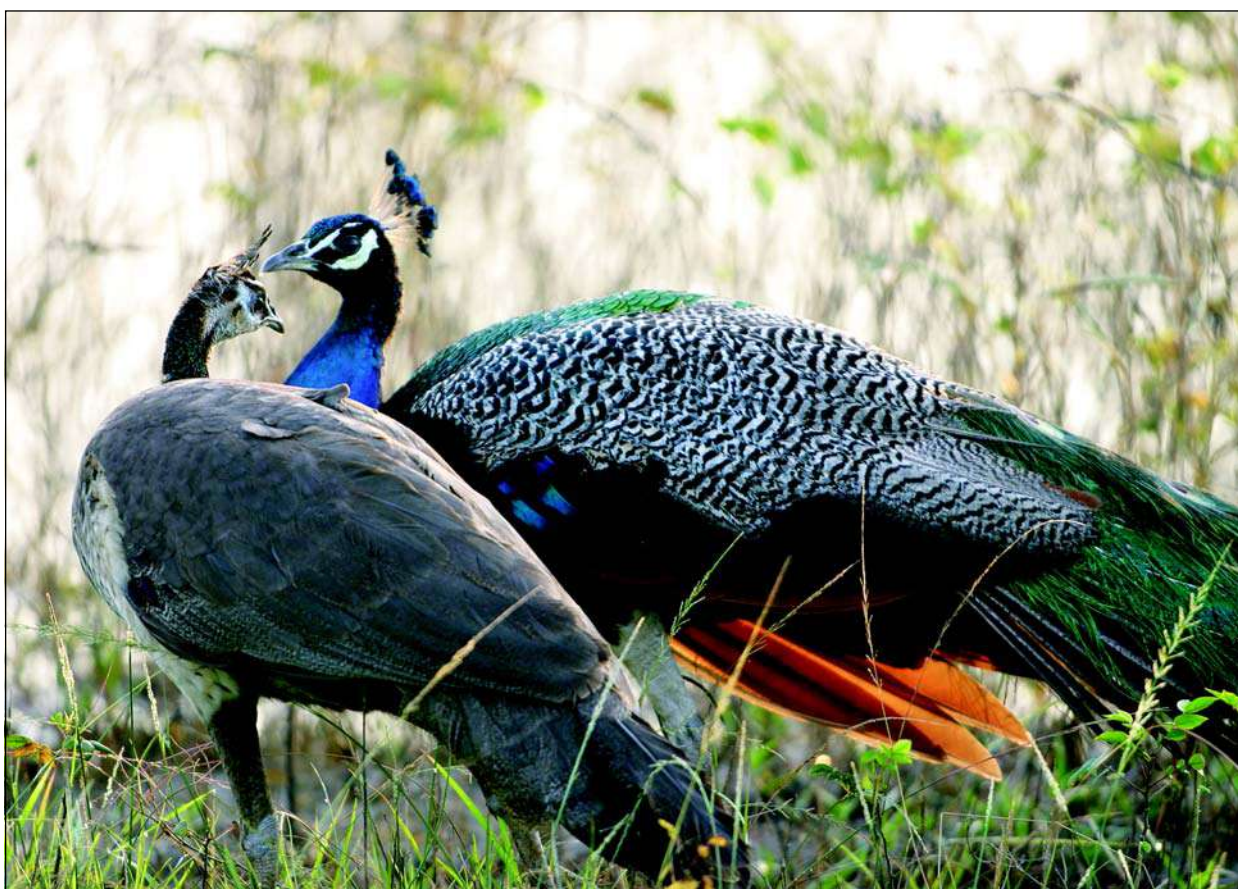
Shaheen Falcon



Grey Francolin



Ceylon Junglefowl ♂



Indian Peafowl, ♂ ♀



Barred Buttonquail



Barred Buttonquail



Slaty-legged Crake



Slaty-breasted Rail

Falcons (Falconidae) Contd...

☐	96	Red-headed Falcon (<i>Falco chicquera chicquera</i>), HSM	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
☐	97	Amur Falcon (<i>Falco amurensis</i>), HSM	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
☐	98	Oriental Hobby (<i>Falco severus severus</i>), HSM	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
☐	99	Peregrine Falcon (<i>Falco peregrinus</i>)																					
		Shaheen Falcon (<i>Falco peregrinus peregrinator</i>), UR	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
		Peregrine Falcon (<i>Falco peregrinus calidus</i>), SM	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21

GALLIFORMES (Partridges, Quails & Pheasants)**Partridges, Quails & Pheasants (Phasianidae)****Francolins**

☐	100	Painted Francolin (<i>Francolinus pictus watsoni</i>), SR	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
☐	101	Grey Francolin																					
		(<i>Francolinus pondicerianus pondicerianus</i>), UR	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21

Quails

☐	102	Rain Quail (<i>Coturnix coromandelica</i>), HSM	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
☐	103	Blue-breasted Quail (<i>Coturnix chinensis chinensis</i>), UR	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21

Bush-quail

☐	104	Jungle Bush-quail (<i>Perdica asiatica ceylonensis</i>), SR	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
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Spurfowl

☐	105	Ceylon Spurfowl (<i>Galloperdix bicalcarata</i>), E	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
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Pheasants & Junglefowl

☐	106	Ceylon Junglefowl (<i>Gallus lafayetii</i>), CE	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
☐	107	Indian Peafowl (<i>Pavo cristatus</i>), R	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21

GRUIFORMES (Buttonquails & Rails)**Buttonquails (Turnicidae)**

☐	108	Small Buttonquail (<i>Turnix sylvaticus dussumier</i>), V	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
☐	109	Barred Buttonquail (<i>Turnix suscitator leggei</i>), R	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21

Rails, crakes, gallinules and coots (Rallidae)

☐	110	Slaty-legged Crake																					
		(<i>Rallina eurizonoides amauroptera</i>), UM	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
☐	111	Slaty-breasted Rail (<i>Rallus striatus albiventer</i>), UR, UM	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21



White-breasted Waterhen



Watercock, nBr



Purple Swampphen



Common Moorhen



Eurasian Coot



Pheasant-tailed Jacana



Greater Painted-snipe, ♂



Eurasian Oystercatcher



Pacific Golden Plover, Br



Pacific Golden Plover, nBr



Grey Plover, Br



Grey Plover, nBr



Little Ringed Plover, Br



Little Ringed Plover, nBr



Kentish Plover, nBr



Kentish Plover, nBr



Lesser Sand Plover, nBr



Lesser Sand Plover, nBr



Greater Sand Plover, nBr



Greater Sand Plover, nBr



Caspian Plover, nBr



Yellow-wattled Lapwing



Red-wattled Lapwing



Pintail Snipe



Common Snipe



'Western' Black-tailed Godwit, nBr



Bar-tailed Godwit, nBr



Whimbrel



Eurasian Curlew



Common Redshank, nBr



Common Greenshank, Br



Marsh Sandpiper, nBr



Marsh Sandpiper, Br



Green Sandpiper



Wood Sandpiper



Terek Sandpiper, nBr



Marsh Sandpiper

Plovers *Contd...*

☐	131	Caspian Plover (<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	132	Oriental Plover (<i>Charadrius veredus</i>), V	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Lapwings

☐	133	Yellow-wattled Lapwing (<i>Vanellus malabaricus</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	134	Grey-headed Lapwing (<i>Vanellus cinereus</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	135	Red-wattled Lapwing (<i>Vanellus indicus lankae</i>), CR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	136	Sociable Plover (<i>Vanellus gregarius</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Sandpipers & Allies (Scolopacidae)**Woodcock and snipes**

☐	137	Eurasian Woodcock (<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	138	Wood Snipe (<i>Gallinago nemoricola</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	139	Pintail Snipe (<i>Gallinago stenura</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	140	Swinhoe's Snipe (<i>Gallinago megala</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	141	Common Snipe (<i>Gallinago gallinago gallinago</i>), UM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	142	Great Snipe (<i>Gallinago media</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	143	Jack Snipe (<i>Limnocryptes minimus</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Godwits

☐	144	'Western' Black-tailed Godwit																					
		(<i>Limosa limosa limosa</i>), M	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	
	145	'Eastern' Black-tailed Godwit																					
		(<i>Limosa [limosa] melanuroides</i>), HSM	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	
☐	146	Bar-tailed Godwit (<i>Limosa lapponica lapponica</i>), SM	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	

Curlews

☐	147	Whimbrel (<i>Numenius phaeopus phaeopus</i>), UM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐		Whimbrel (<i>Numenius phaeopus variegatus</i>), UM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	148	Eurasian Curlew (<i>Numenius arquata orientalis</i>), UM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Sandpipers

☐	149	Spotted Redshank (<i>Tringa erythropus</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	150	Common Redshank (<i>Tringa totanus terrignotae</i>), CM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		Common Redshank (<i>Tringa totanus eurhinus</i>), CM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	151	Common Greenshank (<i>Tringa nebularia</i>), UM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	152	Marsh Sandpiper (<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>), CM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	153	Green Sandpiper (<i>Tringa ochropus</i>), UM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	154	Wood Sandpiper (<i>Tringa glareola</i>), CM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	155	Terek Sandpiper (<i>Xenus cinereus</i>), UM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21



Common Sandpiper



Ruddy Turnstone, nBr



Great Knot, nBr



Sanderling, nBr



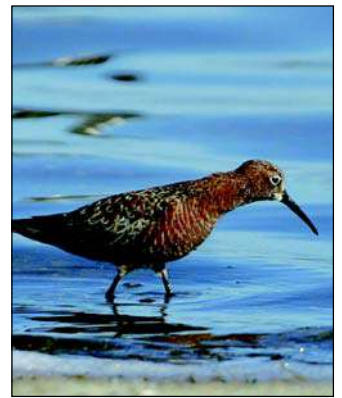
Little Stint, nBr



Temminck's Stint, nBr



Curlew Sandpiper, nBr



Curlew Sandpiper, Br



Broad-billed Sandpiper, nBr



Ruff, nBr



Black-winged Stilt, juv, ♀



Black-winged Stilt, ♂



Red-necked Phalarope, nBr



Crab-plover, juv



Indian Stone-curlew



Great Thick-knee

Sandpipers *Contd...*

☐	156	Common Sandpiper (<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	157	Ruddy Turnstone (<i>Arenaria interpres interpres</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	158	Asian Dowitcher (<i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i>), V	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Stints and calidrine sandpipers

☐	159	Great Knot (<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	160	Red Knot (<i>Calidris canutus canutus</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	161	Sanderling (<i>Calidris alba</i>), UM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	162	Little Stint (<i>Calidris minuta</i>), CM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	163	Rufous-necked Stint (<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	164	Temminck's Stint (<i>Calidris temminckii</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	165	Long-toed Stint (<i>Calidris subminuta</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	166	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper (<i>Calidris acuminata</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	167	Pectoral Sandpiper (<i>Calidris melanotos</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	168	Dunlin (<i>Calidris alpina alpina</i> ?), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	169	Curlew Sandpiper (<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>), CM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	170	Spoon-billed Sandpiper (<i>Eurynorhynchus pygmeus</i>), V	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	171	Buff-breasted Sandpiper (<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>), V	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	172	Broad-billed Sandpiper																					
		(<i>Limicola falcinellus falcinellus</i>), UM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	173	Ruff (<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>), UM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Stilts and avocets (Recurvirostridae)

☐	174	Black-winged Stilt																					
		(<i>Himantopus himantopus himantopus</i>), CR, M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	175	Pied Avocet (<i>Recurvirostra avoetia</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Phalarope (Phalaropodidae)

☐	176	Red-necked Phalarope (<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Crab-plover (Dromadidae)

☐	177	Crab-plover (<i>Dromas ardeola</i>), SR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Stone-curlews and thick-knees (Burhinidae)

☐	178	Indian Stone-curlew (<i>Burhinus indicus</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	179	Great Thick-knee (<i>Esacus recurvirostris</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Coursers and pratincoles (Glareolidae)

☐	180	Indian Courser (<i>Cursorius coromandelicus</i>), HSR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	181	Collared Pratincole (<i>Glareola pratincola pratincola</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21



Small Pratincole



Heuglin's Gull



Heuglin's Gull



Great Black-headed Gull, Br



Brown-headed Gull, Juv



Common Black-headed Gull, nBr



Gull-billed Tern, nBr



Caspian Tern, Br



Great Crested Tern, nBr



Sandwich Tern, nBr



Lesser Crested Tern, nBr



Common Tern, nBr



Common Tern, nBr



Wiskered Tern, nBr



White-winged Tern, nBr



Little Tern, nBr

Coursers and pratincoles (Glareolidae) Contd...

☐	182	Oriental Pratincole (<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	183	Small Pratincole (<i>Glareola lactea</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Skuas and jaegers (Stercorariidae)

☐	184	Brown Skua (<i>Catharacta antarctica loennbergi</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	185	South Polar Skua (<i>Catharacta maccormicki</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	186	Pomarine Jaeger (<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	187	Parasitic Jaeger (<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Gulls (Laridae)

☐	188	Sooty Gull (<i>Larus hemprichii</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	189	Heuglin's Gull (<i>Larus heuglini heuglini</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	190	'Steppe' Gull (<i>Larus [heuglini] barabensis</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	191	Great Black-headed Gull (<i>Larus ichthyaetus</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	192	Brown-headed Gull (<i>Larus brunnicephalus</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	193	Common Black-headed Gull (<i>Larus ridibundus</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	194	Slender-billed Gull (<i>Larus genei</i>), V	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Terns (Sternidae)

☐	195	Gull-billed Tern																					
		(<i>Gelochelidon nilotica nilotica</i>), SR, CM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	196	Caspian Tern (<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>), SR, M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	197	Lesser Crested Tern																					
		(<i>Thalasseus bengalensis bengalensis</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	198	Great Crested Tern (<i>Thalasseus bergii thalassina</i>), V	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		Great Crested Tern (<i>Thalasseus bergii velox</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	199	Sandwich Tern																					
		(<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis sandvicensis</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	200	Roseate Tern (<i>Sterna dougallii korustes</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	201	Black-naped Tern (<i>Sterna sumatrana</i>), V	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	202	Common Tern (<i>Sterna hirundo longipennis</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		Common Tern (<i>Sterna hirundo tibetana</i> ?), M, SR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	203	Little Tern (<i>Sterna albifrons sinensis</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	204	Saunders's Tern (<i>Sterna saundersi</i>), HSR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	205	Bridled Tern (<i>Sterna anaethetus antarctica</i> ?), M, HSR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	206	Sooty Tern (<i>Sterna fuscata nubilosa</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	207	Whiskered Tern (<i>Chlidonias hybrida hybridus</i>), CM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	208	White-winged Tern (<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21



Ceylon Woodpigeon



Oriental Turtle-dove



Spotted Dove



Eurasian Collared-dove



Emerald Dove



Orange-breasted Green-pigeon, ♀



Orange-breasted Green-pigeon, ♂



Ceylon Green-pigeon



Yellow-footed Green-pigeon



Orange-breasted Green-pigeon



Green Imperial-pigeon



Ceylon Hanging-parrot



Alexandrine Parakeet



Rose-ringed Parakeet, ♂



Plum-headed Parakeet, ♂



Layard's Parakeet, ♀



Layard's Parakeet, ♂ ♀



Green-billed Coucal



'Southern' Coucal



Red-faced Malkoha ♀



Blue-faced Malkoha



Jacobin Cuckoo



Asian Koel, ♀



Asian Koel, ♂

Grey-bellied Cuckoo,
juv/hepatic

Grey-bellied Cuckoo

PSITTACIFORMES (Parakeets, etc)**Hanging-parrots & Parakeets (Psittacidae)****Hanging-parrot**

☐	224	Ceylon Hanging-parrot (<i>Loriculus beryllinus</i>), CE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Parakeets

☐	225	Alexandrine Parakeet (<i>Psittacula eupatria eupatria</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	226	Rose-ringed Parakeet																					
		(<i>Psittacula krameri manillensis</i>), CR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	227	Plum-headed Parakeet																					
		(<i>Psittacula cyanocephala cyanocephala</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	228	Layard's Parakeet (<i>Psittacula calthropae</i>), UE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

CUCULIFORMES (Coucals, Malkohas, Koel, Cuckoos, etc)**Coucals, Malkohas, Cuckoos, etc (Cuculidae)****Coucals**

☐	229	Green-billed Coucal (<i>Centropus chlororhynchos</i>), HSE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	230	'Southern' Coucal (<i>Centropus [sinensis] parroti</i>), CR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Malkohas

☐	231	Sirkeer Malkoha																					
		(<i>Taccocua leschenaultii leschenaultii</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	232	Red-faced Malkoha																					
		(<i>Phaenicophaeus pyrrhocephalus</i>), SE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	233	Blue-faced Malkoha (<i>Phaenicophaeus viridirostris</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Crested cuckoos

☐	234	Chestnut-winged Cuckoo (<i>Clamator coromandus</i>), UM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	235	Jacobin Cuckoo (<i>Clamator jacobinus jacobinus</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Koel

☐	236	Asian Koel (<i>Eudynamys scolopaceus scolopacea</i>), CR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Glossy cuckoo

☐	237	Asian Emerald Cuckoo (<i>Chrysococcyx maculatus</i>), V	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Plaintive cuckoos

☐	238	Banded Bay Cuckoo (<i>Cacomantis sonneratii waitii</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	239	Grey-bellied Cuckoo (<i>Cacomantis passerinus</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21



'Square-tailed' Drongo- cuckoo



Common Hawk-cuckoo



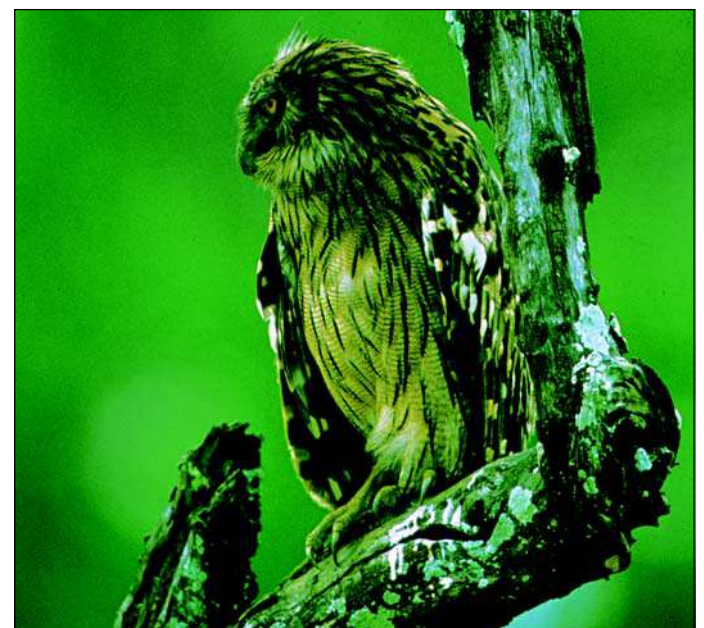
Bay-owl



Serendib Scops-owl



Indian Scops-owl



Brown Fish-owl

Drongo-cuckoo

☐	240	'Fork-tailed' Drongo-cuckoo																					
		<i>(Surniculus [lugubris] dicruoides), UR</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Hawk-cuckoo

☐	241	Common Hawk-cuckoo																					
		<i>(Hierococcyx varius ciceliae), UR</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		Common Hawk-cuckoo																					
		<i>(Hierococcyx varius varius), HSM</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Cuckoos

☐	242	Small Cuckoo																					
		<i>(Cuculus poliocephalus poliocephalus), SM</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	243	Indian Cuckoo																					
		<i>(Cuculus micropterus micropterus), UR, M</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	244	Common Cuckoo <i>(Cuculus canorus canorus), SM</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

STRIGIFORMES (Owls)**Barn-owl & Bay owl (Tytonidae)****Barn-owl**

☐	245	Common Barn-owl (<i>Tyto alba stertens</i>), SR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Bay owl

☐	246	Ceylon Bay Owl (<i>Phodilus assimilis</i>), HSR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Owls (Strigidae)**Scops-owls**

☐	247	Serendib Scops-owl (<i>Otus thilohoffmanni</i>), SE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	248	Oriental Scops-owl (<i>Otus sunia leggei</i>), SR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	249	Indian Scops-owl (<i>Otus bakkamoena bakkamoena</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Eagle-owl

☐	250	Forest Eagle-owl (<i>Bubo nipalensis blighi</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Fish-owl

☐	251	Brown Fish-owl (<i>Ketupa zeylonensis zeylonensis</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Wood-owl

☐	252	Brown Wood-owl (<i>Strix leptogrammica indraee</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Jungle Owlet



Chestnut-backed Owlet



Ceylon Frogmouth ♂ ♀



Indian Jungle Nightjar



Indian Swiftlet



Asian Palm-swift



Little Swift



Little Swift



Little Swift

Owlets (Glaucidium)

☐	253	Jungle Owlet (<i>Glaucidium radiatum radiatum</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	254	Chestnut-backed Owlet (<i>Glaucidium castanonotum</i>), E	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Hawk-owl

☐	255	Brown Hawk-owl (<i>Ninox scutulata hirsuta</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Owl (Asio)

☐	256	Short-eared Owl (<i>Asio flammeus flammeus</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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CAPRIMULGIFORMES (Frogmouths & Nightjars)**Frogmouth and Nightjars (Podargidae)****Frogmouth**

☐	257	Ceylon Frogmouth (<i>Batrachostomus moniliger</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Nightjars

☐	258	Indian Jungle Nightjar																						
		(<i>Caprimulgus indicus kelaarti</i>), UR		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	259	Jerdon's Nightjar																						
		(<i>Caprimulgus atripennis aequabilis</i>), R		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	260	Indian Little Nightjar (<i>Caprimulgus asiaticus eidos</i>), R		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	261	Great Eared-nightjar (<i>Eurostopodus macrotis</i>)		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

APODIFORMES (Swifts, Needletails, Treeswifts, etc)**Swifts (Apodidae)****Swiftlet**

☐	262	Indian Swiftlet (<i>Aerodramus unicolor</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Needletail

☐	263	Brown-throated Needletail																					
		(<i>Hirundapus giganteus indica</i>), SR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Palm-swift

☐	264	Asian Palm-swift (<i>Cypsiurus balasiensis balasiensis</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Swifts

☐	265	Alpine Swift (<i>Tachymarpis melba bakeri</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	266	Pacific Swift (<i>Apus pacificus</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	267	Little Swift (<i>Apus affinis singalensis</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21



Crested Treeswift ♀



Crested Treeswift, ♂



Malabar Trogon, ♂



Malabar Trogon, ♂



Common Kingfisher, ♀



Black-backed Dwarf Kingfisher



Stork-billed Kingfisher



White-throated Kingfisher



Black-capped Kingfisher



Lesser Pied Kingfisher



Lesser Pied Kingfisher



Little Green Bee-eater



Blue-tailed Bee-eater



European Bee-eater



Chestnut-headed Bee-eater



Indian Roller



Indian Roller



Common Hoopoe



Common Hoopoe



Ceylon Grey Hornbill, ♀



Ceylon Grey Hornbill ♂



Ceylon Grey Hornbill, ♀



Malabar Pied Hornbill, ♀



Malabar Pied Hornbill, ♂



Brown-headed Barbet



Yellow-fronted Barbet



Ceylon Small Barbet



Coppersmith Barbet



Eurasian Wryneck



Indian Pygmy Woodpecker, ♀



Yellow-fronted Pied Woodpecker, ♀



Yellow-fronted Pied Woodpecker, ♂



Rufous Woodpecker, ♂



Lesser Yellownape, ♂

Black-rumped Flameback *jaffense*, ♂Black-rumped Flameback *psarodes*, ♂

Black-rumped Woodpecker, ♂



Crimson-backed Flameback, ♀



Crimson-backed Flameback, ♂



White-naped Woodpecker, ♂



Indian Pitta



Jerdon's Bushlark



Ashy-crowned Finch-lark, ♀



Ashy-crowned Finch-lark, ♂



Oriental Skylark



Barn Swallow, juv



Barn Swallow, juv



Barn Swallow, juv



Hill Swallow



Wire-tailed Swallow, juv



Red-rumped Swallow *erythropygia*



Ceylon Swallow



Ceylon Swallow



Ceylon Swallow



Forest Wagtail



White-browed Wagtail



Citrine Wagtail, nBr



Yellow Wagtail, nBr



Grey Wagtail, nBr



Richard's Pipit



Paddyfield Pipit



Blyth's Pipit



Large Cuckooshrike ♂



Black-headed Cuckooshrike ♂



Small Minivet, ♂



Small Minivet, juv



Orange Minivet, ♀



Orange Minivet, ♂



Pied Flycatcher-shrike



Ceylon Woodshrike

Wagtails & Pipits (Motacillidae)**Wagtails**

☐	311	Forest Wagtail (<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	312	White Wagtail (<i>Motacilla alba dukhunensis</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐		White Wagtail (<i>Motacilla alba leucopsis</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	313	White-browed Wagtail																					
		(<i>Motacilla maderaspatensis</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	314	Citrine Wagtail (<i>Motacilla citreola</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	315	Western Yellow Wagtail (<i>Motacilla flava</i>)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		Grey-headed (<i>Motacilla flava thunbergii</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		Yellow-headed (<i>Motacilla flava lutea</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		Siberian (<i>Motacilla flava similima</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		Sykes' (<i>Motacilla flava beema</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		White-chinned (<i>Motacilla flava melanogrisea</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	316	Grey Wagtail (<i>Motacilla cinerea melanope</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Pipits

☐	317	Richard's Pipit (<i>Anthus richardi richardi</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	318	Paddyfield Pipit (<i>Anthus rufulus malayensis</i>), CR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	319	Tawny Pipit (<i>Anthus campestris</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	320	Blyth's Pipit (<i>Anthus godlewskii</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	321	Olive-backed Pipit																					
		(<i>Anthus hodgsoni yunnanensis</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	322	Red-throated Pipit (<i>Anthus cervinus</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Cuckooshrikes (Campephagidae)**Cuckooshrikes**

☐	323	Large Cuckooshrike (<i>Coracina macei layardii</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	324	Black-headed Cuckooshrike																					
		(<i>Coracina melanoptera sykesi</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Minivets

☐	325	Small Minivet																					
		(<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus cinnamomeus</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	326	Orange Minivet (<i>Pericrocotus flammeus flammeus</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Flycatcher-shrike

☐	327	Pied Flycatcher-shrike (<i>Hemipus picatus leggei</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Woodshrike

☐	328	Ceylon Woodshrike (<i>Tephrodornis affinis</i>), E	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Asian Paradise Flycatcher Ceylonensis, ♂



Asian Paradise Flycatcher Ceylonensis ♂



Asian Paradise Flycatcher Paradisi ♂



Black-capped Bulbul



Red-vented Bulbul



Yellow-eared Bulbul



White-browed Bulbul



Yellow-browed Bulbul



Square-tailed Black Bulbul



Common Iora, ♂



Common Iora, ♀



Jerdon's Leafbird, ♀



Jerdon's Leafbird, ♂



Brown (Philippine) Shrike, Juv



Brown Shrike



Bay-backed Shrike



Long-tailed Shrike



Pied Ground-thrush



Orange-headed Thrush ♀



Spot-winged Ground-thrush



Indian Blackbird



Ceylon Whistling-thrush, ♀



Asian Brown Flycatcher



Brown-breasted Flycatcher



Brown-breasted Flycatcher



Kashmir Flycatcher, ♂



Dusky Blue Flycatcher



Tickell's Blue Flycatcher



Tickell's Blue Flycatcher ♂



Grey-headed Canary-flycatcher



Blue Rock-thrush, ♀



Indian Blue Robin



Oriental Magpie-robin, ♀



Oriental Magpie-robin, ♂

Ground-thrushes *Contd...*

☐	348	Spot-winged Ground-thrush (<i>Zoothera spiloptera</i>), E	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	349	Ceylon Scaly Thrush (<i>Zoothera imbricata</i>), SE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Thrushes and blackbirds

☐	350	Indian Blackbird (<i>Turdus simillimus kinnisii</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	351	Eyebrowed Thrush (<i>Turdus obscurus</i>), V	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Whistling-thrush

☐	352	Ceylon Whistling-thrush (<i>Myophonus blighi</i>), SE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Old World Flycatchers & Chats (Muscicapidae)

Flycatchers

☐	353	Asian Brown Flycatcher (<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	354	Brown-breasted Flycatcher																					
		(<i>Muscicapa muttui muttui</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	355	Yellow-rumped Flycatcher (<i>Ficedula zanthopygia</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	356	Kashmir Flycatcher (<i>Ficedula subrubra</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	357	Dusky Blue Flycatcher (<i>Eumyias sordidus</i>), UE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	358	Blue-throated Flycatcher																					
		(<i>Cyornis rubeculoides rubeculoides</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	359	Tickell's Blue Flycatcher (<i>Cyornis tickelliae jerdoni</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Canary-flycatcher

☐	360	Grey-headed Canary-flycatcher																					
		(<i>Callicapica ceylonensis ceylonensis</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Rock-thrush

☐	361	Blue Rock-thrush (<i>Monticola solitarius pandoo</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Bush-robins

☐	362	Bluethroat (<i>Luscinia svecica svecica</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	363	Indian Blue Robin (<i>Luscinia brunnea</i>), M	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Robin (Cercotrichas)

☐	364	Rufous-tailed Scrub-robin																					
		(<i>Cercotrichas galactotes familiaris</i>), V	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Shama & Magpie Robin

☐	365	Oriental Magpie-robin																					
		(<i>Copsychus saularis ceylonensis</i>), CR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21



White-rumped Shama



Indian Black Robin, ♀



Pied Bush Chat, ♂



Pied Bush Chat, ♂



Pied Bushchat, ♀



Ashy-headed Laughingthrush



Brown-capped Babbler



Brown-capped Babbler



Ceylon Scimitar-babbler



Tawny-bellied Babbler



Dark-fronted Babbler



Dark-fronted Babbler



Yellow-eyed Babbler

Shama & Magpie Robin *Contd...*

☐	366	White-rumped Shama																					
		<i>(Copsychus malabaricus leggei)</i> , R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Robin (*Saxicoloides*)

☐	367	Indian Black Robin																					
		<i>(Saxicoloides fulicatus leucoptera)</i> , CR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Bushchat

☐	368	Pied Bushchat <i>(Saxicola caprata atrata)</i> , UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Wheatears

☐	369	Pied Wheatear																					
		<i>(Oenanthe pleschanka pleschanka)</i> , HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	370	Desert Wheatear (<i>Oenanthe deserti</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	371	Isabelline Wheatear (<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>), HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Babblers (*Timaliidae*)**Laughingthrush**

☐	372	Ashy-headed Laughingthrush <i>(Garrulax cinereifrons)</i> , SE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Babblers (*Pellorneum*)

☐	373	Brown-capped Babbler																					
		<i>(Pellorneum fuscicapillus fuscicapillum)</i> , E	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		Brown-capped Babbler																					
		<i>(Pellorneum fuscicapillus babaulti)</i> , E	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Scimitar-babbler

☐	374	Ceylon Scimitar-babbler (<i>Pomatorhinus</i>																					
		<i>[schisticeps] melanurus melanurus</i>) , UE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐		Ceylon Scimitar-babbler (<i>Pomatorhinus</i>																					
		<i>[schisticeps] melanurus holdsworthi</i>) , UE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Babblers (*Dumetia*, *Rhopocichla*)

☐	375	Tawny-bellied Babbler																					
		<i>(Dumetia hyperythra phillipsi)</i> , UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	376	Dark-fronted Babbler <i>(Rhopocichla atriceps siccata)</i> , R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		Dark-fronted Babbler																					
		<i>(Rhopocichla atriceps nigrifrons)</i> , R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Grass babbler

☐	377	Yellow-eyed Babbler <i>(Chrysomma sinense nasale)</i> , R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Ceylon Rufous Babbler



Yellow-billed Babbler



Zitting Cisticola



Grey-breasted Prinia



Ashy Prinia



Jungle Prinia



Plain Prinia



Common Tailorbird



Sri Lanka Bush-warbler, ♀



Blyth's Reed-warbler



Blyth's Reed-warbler

Babblers (Turdoides)

☐	378	Ceylon Rufous Babbler (<i>Turdoides rufescens</i>), UE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	379	Yellow-billed Babbler (<i>Turdoides affinis taprobanus</i>), CR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Cisticolas, Prinias & Tailorbird (Cisticolidae)**Cisticola**

☐	380	Zitting Cisticola (<i>Cisticola juncidis cursitans</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		Zitting Cisticola (<i>Cisticola juncidis omalura</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Prinias or wren-warblers

☐	381	Grey-breasted Prinia (<i>Prinia hodgsonii leggei</i>), UR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	382	Ashy Prinia (<i>Prinia socialis brevicauda</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	383	Jungle Prinia (<i>Prinia sylvatica vailda</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	384	Plain Prinia (<i>Prinia inornata insularis</i>), R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Tailorbird

☐	385	Common Tailorbird																					
		(<i>Orthotomus sutorius fernandonis</i>), CR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		Common Tailorbird (<i>Orthotomus sutorius sutorius</i>), CR	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Old World Warblers (Sylviidae)**Bush-warbler**

☐	386	Sri Lanka Bush-warbler (<i>Elaphornis palliseri</i>), UE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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Grasshopper warblers

☐	387	Lanceolated Warbler (<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>), V	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	388	Grasshopper Warbler																					
		<i>(Locustella naevia straminea ?)</i> , HSM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	389	Rusty-rumped Warbler																					
		<i>(Locustella certhiola rubescens ?)</i> , SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21

Reed-warblers

☐	390	Blyth's Reed-warbler (<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>), CM	☐	☐	☐	☐	☒	☐	☐	☐	☐	☒	☐	☐	☐	☐	☒	☐	☐	☐	☐	☒	☐
☐	391	Indian Reed-warbler (<i>Acrocephalus</i>																					
		<i>[stentoreus] brunescens meridionalis</i>), UR	☐	☐	☐	☐	☒	☐	☐	☐	☐	☒	☐	☐	☐	☐	☒	☐	☐	☐	☐	☒	☐
		Indian Reed-warbler (<i>Acrocephalus</i>																					
		<i>[stentoreus] brunescens</i>), V	☐	☐	☐	☐	☒	☐	☐	☐	☐	☒	☐	☐	☐	☐	☒	☐	☐	☐	☐	☒	☐

Warblers (Hippolais)

☐	392	Sykes's Warbler (<i>Hippolais rama</i>), SM	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
☐	393	Booted Warbler (<i>Hippolais caligata</i>), V	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21



Bright-green Warbler



Large-billed Leaf-warbler



Great Tit



Velvet-fronted Nuthatch



Thick-billed Flowerpecker



Legge's Flowerpecker, ♂



Legge's Flowerpecker, ♀



Pale-billed Flowerpecker



Purple-rumped Sunbird, ♀



Purple-rumped Sunbird, ♂



Purple Sunbird, ♂



Loten's Sunbird, ♀



Loten's Sunbird, ♂



Ceylon White-eye



Oriental White-eye

Leaf-warblers

☐	394	Dusky Warbler (<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>), HSM	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☒ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☒ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☒ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☒ 20	☐ 21
☐	395	Greenish Warbler																					
		(<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides viridanus</i>), SM	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☒ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☒ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☒ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☒ 20	☐ 21
		Greenish Warbler																					
		(<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides trochiloides</i>), SM	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☒ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☒ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☒ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☒ 20	☐ 21
☐	396	Bright-green Warbler (<i>Phylloscopus nitidus</i>), CM	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☒ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☒ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☒ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☒ 20	☐ 21
☐	397	Large-billed Leaf-warbler																					
		(<i>Phylloscopus magnirostris</i>), CM	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☒ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☒ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☒ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☒ 20	☐ 21

Sylvia warblers

☐	398	Lesser Whitethroat (<i>Sylvia curruca halimodendri</i>), HSM	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☒ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☒ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☒ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☒ 20	☐ 21
☐	399	'Desert' Whitethroat (<i>Sylvia [curruca] minula</i>), HSM	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☒ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☒ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☒ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☒ 20	☐ 21
☐	400	Hume's Whitethroat (<i>Sylvia althaea</i>), SM	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☒ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☒ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☒ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☒ 20	☐ 21

Tit (Paridae)

☐	401	Great Tit (<i>Parus major mahrattarum</i>), R	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☒ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☒ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☒ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☒ 20	☐ 21
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Nuthatch (Sittidae)

☐	402	Velvet-fronted Nuthatch (<i>Sitta frontalis frontalis</i>), R	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☒ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☒ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☒ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☒ 20	☐ 21
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Flowerpeckers (Dicaeidae)

☐	403	Thick-billed Flowerpecker																					
		(<i>Dicaeum agile zeylonicum</i>), UR	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☒ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☒ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☒ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☒ 20	☐ 21
☐	404	Legge's Flowerpecker (<i>Dicaeum vincens</i>), UE	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☒ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☒ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☒ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☒ 20	☐ 21
☐	405	Pale-billed Flowerpecker																					
		(<i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchos ceylonense</i>), CR	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☒ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☒ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☒ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☒ 20	☐ 21

Sunbirds (Nectariniidae)

☐	406	Purple-rumped Sunbird																					
		(<i>Leptocoma zeylonica zeylonica</i>), CR	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☒ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☒ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☒ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☒ 20	☐ 21
☐	407	Purple Sunbird (<i>Cinnyris asiaticus asiatica</i>), R	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☒ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☒ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☒ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☒ 20	☐ 21
☐	408	Loten's Sunbird (<i>Cinnyris lotenius lotenia</i>), R	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☒ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☒ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☒ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☒ 20	☐ 21

White-eyes (Zosteropidae)

☐	409	Ceylon White-eye (<i>Zosterops ceylonensis</i>), E	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☒ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☒ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☒ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☒ 20	☐ 21
☐	410	Oriental White-eye (<i>Zosterops palpebrosus egregia</i>), R	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☒ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☒ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☒ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☒ 20	☐ 21



Black-headed Bunting



Red-headed Bunting



Indian Silverbill



White-rumped Munia



Black-throated Munia



Scaly-breasted Munia, juv



Scaly-breasted Munia



Tricoloured Munia



Tricoloured Munia



Streaked Weaver, ♀



Baya Weaver, ♂



White-faced Starling



Brahminy Starling



Rosy Starling



Common Myna



Ceylon Hill-myna



Lesser Hill-myna



Black-hooded Oriole, juv



Black Drongo



White-bellied Drongo



White-bellied Drongo



White-bellied Drongo



Ceylon Crested Drongo



Ashy Woodswallow



Ashy Woodswallow



Ceylon Blue Magpie



House Crow



Indian Jungle Crow

Orioles (Oriolidae)

☐	431	European Golden Oriole (<i>Oriolus oriolus oriolus</i>), SM	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
☐	432	Indian Golden Oriole (<i>Oriolus kundoo</i>), SM	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
☐	433	Black-naped Oriole (<i>Oriolus chinensis diffusus</i>), V	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
☐	434	Black-hooded Oriole (<i>Oriolus xanthornus ceylonensis</i>), R	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21

Fairy-bluebird (Irenidae)

☐	435	Asian Fairy-bluebird (<i>Irena puella puella</i>), V	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
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Drongos (Dicruridae)

☐	436	Black Drongo (<i>Dicrurus macrocercus minor</i>), UR	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
☐	437	Ashy Drongo (<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus longicaudatus</i>), UM	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
☐	438	White-bellied Drongo																					
		(<i>Dicrurus caerulescens insularis</i>), CR	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
☐		White-bellied Drongo																					
		(<i>Dicrurus caerulescens leucopygialis</i>), CR	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
☐	439	Greater Racket-tailed Drongo																					
		(<i>Dicrurus paradiseus ceylonicus</i>), UR	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
☐	440	Ceylon Crested Drongo (<i>Dicrurus lophorinus</i>), UE	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21

Woodswallow (Artamidae)

☐	441	Ashy Woodswallow (<i>Artamus fuscus</i>), UR	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
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Magpie (Corvidae)

☐	442	Ceylon Blue Magpie (<i>Urocissa ornata</i>), UE	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
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Crows (Corvidae)

☐	443	House Crow (<i>Corvus splendens protegatus</i>), CR	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21
☐	444	Indian Jungle Crow																					
		(<i>Corvus [macrorhynchos] culminatus</i>), R	☐ 1	☐ 2	☐ 3	☐ 4	☐ 5	☐ 6	☐ 7	☐ 8	☐ 9	☐ 10	☐ 11	☐ 12	☐ 13	☐ 14	☐ 15	☐ 16	☐ 17	☐ 18	☐ 19	☐ 20	☐ 21

USEFUL INFORMATION

ORGANISATIONS

The Sri Lanka Natural History Society, Email: slnhs@lanka.ccom.lk

Founded in 1912, the Sri Lanka Natural History Society (SLNHS) has remained an active, albeit small Society with a core membership of enthusiasts and professionals in nature conservation. The SLNHS organizes a varied program of lectures and slide presentations for its members. The subject matter of the talks embraces all fields of natural history including marine life, birds, environmental issues and the recording thereof via photography etc. They organize field excursions regularly. Excursions include day trips as well as longer excursions with one or more overnight stay.

Field Ornithology Group of Sri Lanka (FOGSL), Department of Zoology, University of Colombo, Colombo 3. Tel: 5342609, Fax 5337644. E-mail: fogsl@slt.lk

FOGSL is the Sri Lankan representative of Bird Life International, and is pursuing the goal of becoming a leading local organization for bird study, bird conservation and carrying the conservation message to the masses. They have a program of site visits and lectures throughout the year and also publish the Malkoha newsletter and other occasional publications. Education is an important activity and FOGSL use school visits, exhibitions, workshops and conferences on bird study and conservation to promote their aims.

Wildlife and Nature Protection Society (WNPS), 86 Rajamalwatta Road, Battaramulla. Tel: 2887390, Fax 2887664. E-mail wnps@sltnet.lk

The WNPS publishes a bi-annual journal, *Loris* (in English) and *Warana* (in Sinhalese). Loris carries a wide range of articles, ranging from very casual, chatty pieces, to poetry, to technical articles. The society also has a reasonably stocked library on ecology and natural history. Various publications, including past copies of Loris are on sale at its office.

The Young Zoologists' Association of Sri Lanka, National Zoological Gardens, Dehiwala. Tel: 4204566, Fax: 2714542

At present, the YZA has nearly one hundred school branches and has also set up branch associations. The bulk of its membership is composed of school children and undergraduates, the rest being graduates, professionals and nature lovers from all walks of life.

Ruk Rakaganno (Tree Society of Sri Lanka), 2nd Floor, The Professional Centre, 275/75 Prof. Stanley Wijesundera Mawatha, Colombo 7. Tel/Fax: 2554438. Email: rukraks@sltnet.lk

Ruk Raks was started to combat the destruction of Sri Lanka's forests. It conducts urban and rural tree planting programs and various activities to raise awareness and appreciation of trees, particularly among the youth.

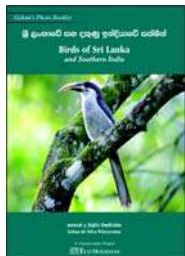
Current activities include replanting and awareness programs in coastal areas, the maintenance of a nursery of primarily indigenous trees and the management of the IFS - Popham Arboretum in Dambulla. It organizes seminars and field trips.

Sri Lanka Wildlife News

Sri Lanka Wildlife News is a quarterly compilation of news, events, birds, leopards and other wildlife sightings, trip reports, articles, recent publications etc of interest to wildlife enthusiasts, conservationists and photographers. To receive this free, e-mail-based newsletter, e-mail gehan@jetwing.lk with 'subscribe wildlife news' in the message header.

BOOKS

BIRDS



de Silva Wijeyeratne, G. (2006). **Birds of Sri Lanka and Southern India**. Gehan's Photo Booklet Series. 42 plates. Eco Holidays: Colombo. ISBN 955-1079-10-8

A booklet comprising of 42, A5 sized colour plates with captioned photographs. Covers 263 of Sri Lanka's 444 recorded species of resident and migratory birds. Eco Holidays: Colombo. A pdf of the booklet can be downloaded (free of charge) from www.jetwingeco.com.

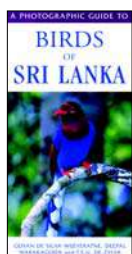
Rasmussen, P. C. and Anderton, J. C. (2005). **Birds of South Asia. The Ripley Guide**. Vols 1 and 2. Smithsonian Institution and Lynx Edicions, Washington, D.C. and Barcelona. Vol 1: 180 colour plates, 378 pages. Vol 2: 683 pages. ISBN 84-87334-65-2.

The latest of the regional guides. No one serious about Asian birds can be without the two volumes which contain the latest round of 'splitting'. Volume 1 which is the field guide is well illustrated and is user friendly with the distribution maps facing the plates.



de Silva Wijeyeratne, G., Perera, L. (2004) **Shorebirds, an artist in the field**. 48 pages. Eco Holidays: Colombo. ISBN 955 - 1079 - 03 - 5

The book, is probably the first in the 'Wildlife Art Book' genre, by a Sri Lankan publisher. The book showcases the work of Lester Perera. Lester's art captures the spirit of the place, whilst preserving an authenticity of the identity of the birds. Complemented with articles by Gehan de Silva Wijeyeratne.



de Silva Wijeyeratne, G., Warakagoda, D., & de Zylwa, Dr T.S.U. (2000). **A Photographic Guide to the Birds of Sri Lanka**. New Holland, London. ISBN 1-85974-511-3.

Descriptions and photographs of 252 species of birds, covering the endemics and those likely to be seen on a short visit. Written in plain English for beginners and people with a casual interest. Illustrated with some of the best Sri Lankan bird photographs available, by master photographer T.S.U. de Zylwa.

Kazmierczak, K. (2000). **A Field Guide to the Birds of the Indian Subcontinent**. Illustrated by Ber van Perlo. 2000. Pica Press, UK. ISBN 1-873403-79-8. 352 pages. 90 colour plates. Distribution maps.

Harrison, J. (1999). **A Field Guide to the Birds of Sri Lanka**. 48 color plates by Tim Worfolk. Oxford University Press. Oxford. 219 pages. Hardback ISBN 0-19-854961-X, paperback 0-19-854960-1.

Kotagama, S., & Fernando, P. (1994). **A Field Guide to the Birds of Sri Lanka**. Wildlife Heritage Trust, Colombo. 224 pages. ISBN 955-9114-07-7

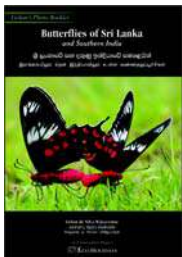
238 species illustrated in colour. The text has been kept brief as the book is aimed at encouraging an interest in birds amongst the wider Sri Lankan public. This and the Sinhala edition have both been priced to make them affordable to a wider audience, contributing in no small way to recruiting more birdwatchers.

BUTTERFLIES



de Silva Wijeyeratne, G. (2007). **Butterflies of Sri Lanka and Southern India**. Gehan's Poster Series. Jetwing Eco Holidays, Colombo. A1.

A photographic poster illustrating 132 of the commoner species of butterflies of Sri Lanka and Southern India. A lavish poster folding out from A4 format into a size of 8 sheets of A4 (A1). Ideal for a class room or a child's bedroom.



de Silva Wijeyeratne, G. (2006). **Butterflies of Sri Lanka and Southern India**. Gehan's Photo Booklet Series. 26 plates. Jetwing Eco Holidays: Colombo. ISBN 955-1079-11-6.

A booklet comprising of 26, A5 sized colour plates with captioned photographs. Covers 96 of Sri Lanka's 243 described species of butterflies and skippers (Lepidoptera). A pdf of the booklet can be downloaded (free of charge) from www.jetwingeco.com.



de Silva Wijeyeratne, G. (2004). **Butterflies of Sri Lanka**. 3rd print. 8 pages. Jetwing Eco Holidays: Colombo. An A5 sized colour booklet with captioned photographs to 62 species.

d'Abrera, B. (1998). **The Butterflies of Ceylon**. Wildlife Heritage Trust: Colombo. 224 pages. ISBN 955-9114-15-8
Fairly comprehensive, with good colour plates of specimens. If you are serious about Sri Lankan butterflies you need this book. Out of print in Sri Lanka but the UK edition can be ordered on the net.

Banks, J. and Banks, J. (1985, several reprints). **A Selection of the Butterflies of Sri Lanka**. Published by Lake House Investments: Colombo. 34 pages.

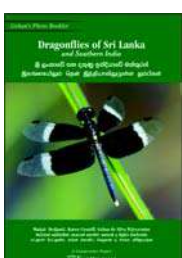
Authored and illustrated by John and Judy Banks. Butterflies are arranged by colour and size. A very useful guide for beginners.

DRAGONFLIES



Bedjanič, Matjaž, de Silva Wijeyeratne, G., and Conniff, K. (2007). **Dragonflies of Sri Lanka**. Gehan's Photo Guide Series. Jetwing Eco Holidays: Colombo. 252 pages (A5). ISBN 978-955-1079-15-4.

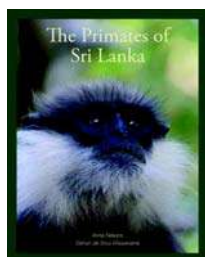
The first photographic field guide to the dragonflies of Sri Lanka covering 91 of the 118 species found in Sri Lanka. It includes 35 of the 52 endemic species. A landmark publication and the first modern photographic field guide to the Odonata of South Asia.



Bedjanič, Matjaž, de Silva Wijeyeratne, G., and Conniff, K. (2006). **Dragonflies of Sri Lanka and Southern India**. Gehan's Photo Booklet Series. 1st Edition. 21 plates. Jetwing Eco Holidays: Colombo. ISBN 955-1079-08-6.

A booklet comprising of 21, A5 sized colour plates with captioned photographs. Covers 78 of Sri Lanka's 117 described species of dragonflies and damselflies (Odonata). A pdf of the booklet can be downloaded (free of charge) from www.jetwingeco.com.

OTHER BOOKS



The text is by Dr Anna Nekaris, A. and de Silva Wijeyeratne, G. (2009) **Primates of Sri Lanka**. Sri Lanka Tourism Promotion Bureau, Colombo. 152 pages. Electronic Edition.

The text is by Dr Anna Nekaris, one of the leading primatologists in the world. She has engaged in field work in Sri Lanka which has led to a better understanding and a greater awareness of the island's primates.

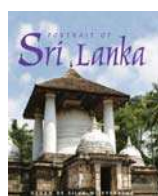


de Silva Wijeyeratne, G. (2008). **A Photographic Guide to Mammals of Sri Lanka**. New Holland, London. 128 pages. ISBN 978 1 84773 142 5.



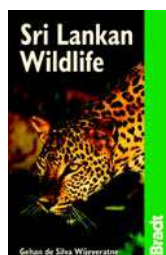
de Silva Wijeyeratne, G. (2008). **Sri Lanka National Parks and Reserves**. 2nd Edition. Sri Lanka Tourism: Colombo. 56 pages. Hardback. ISBN 955-107914-0.

A thirty six page overview of the key sites for eco-tourism in Sri Lanka with brief details on logistics. Lavishly illustrated with colour photographs and laid out in a coffee table book style to be used as a marketing tool as well as an introduction to Sri Lanka's wilderness areas.



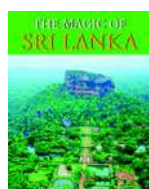
de Silva Wijeyeratne, G. (2007). **Portrait of Sri Lanka**. New Holland Publishers, London. 120 pages. Hard Cover & Dust Jacket. ISBN 1-84537-110-0.

A beautifully designed souvenir guide to Sri Lanka's people, culture, landscapes and wildlife. A part of New Holland's Portrait series.



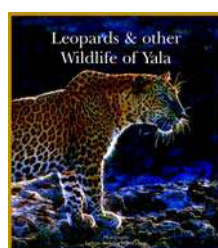
de Silva Wijeyeratne, G. (2007). **Sri Lankan Wildlife**. Bradt Travel Guides, UK. ISBN-10 1 841621 74 9, ISBN-13 978 1 841621 74 6. Pages 144.

An overview of Sri Lanka's wildlife and wilderness areas, illustrated with over 120 photographs. Probably the best overall introduction to Sri Lankan wildlife.



de Silva Wijeyeratne, G. (2005). **Magic of Sri Lanka**. New Holland Publishers, London. 80 pages. Softback. 21 cm x 28 cm. ISBN 1-84537-110-0.

An eighty page 'souvenir guide' showcasing Sri Lanka's people, culture, landscapes and wildlife.



de Silva Wijeyeratne, Gehan. (Ed.) (2004). **Leopards & other Wildlife of Yala**. ISBN 955 - 1079 - 00 - 0.

Compiled & Edited by Gehan de Silva Wijeyeratne. Photography by Gehan de Silva Wijeyeratne. 232 pages. A Jetwing Publication: Colombo.

NOTES

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NOTES

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Credits

Photography: (c) Gehan de Silva Wijeyeratne. Under no circumstances can the images in this publication be used without the permission of the photographer.

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Gehan de Silva Wijeyeratne

Averaging weekly media appearances, Gehan is one of the best known wildlife and tourism personalities in Sri Lanka. He is using his activities as a writer, photographer and tourism personality towards the creation of a million wildlife enthusiasts in Sri Lanka by the year 2025. He graduated in Engineering from Imperial College, qualified as a Chartered Accountant and worked as a Banker in London before returning to Sri Lanka after fifteen years in the UK.

Books which he has authored and/or photographed include *A Birdwatchers Guide to Sri Lanka* (Oriental Bird Club, UK), *A Photographic Guide to the Birds of Sri Lanka*, *Magic of Sri Lanka*, *Portrait of Sri Lanka* (New Holland, London), *Sri Lankan Wildlife* (Bradt Travel Guides) *Leopards and other Wildlife of Yala*, *Shorebirds an artist in the field* and *A Photographic Guide to the Dragonflies of Sri Lanka*.

Gehan can be found on www.gehandesilva.com, Flickr and Facebook.



Sri Lanka has 444 species of resident and migrant bird species recorded on the island. The country has one of the richest densities of bird species per square kilometer in the world. This checklist reflects the latest taxonomic thinking and will be an essential reference list to anyone interested in birds of the Asian region. Birders in need of a tick list for a trip list or for maintaining their Sri Lankan life list will also find the checklist essential.

The checklist is liberally illustrated with photographs of 281 species of birds. Therefore it also doubles up as a simple pictorial guide which will appeal to beginners and school children.

The checklist has been prepared by Gehan de Silva Wijeyeratne one of Sri Lanka's best known birders, who has many years of experience in the field. The checklist combines usefulness with a strong visual appeal and will be an important addition to the library of birdwatchers.



Sri Lanka Tourism Promotion Bureau
No.80 Galle road, Colombo 3, Sri Lanka.

Email: info@srilanka.travel Website: www.srilanka.travel
Tel: 94(0)11 2 437 055/059/060 Fax: +94(0)11 2 440 001

